

# THE GEORGE WASHINGTON LAW REVIEW



---

## ARTICLES

- |                                                                                                         |     |                                                       |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------------------------|
| Patent Pacifism                                                                                         | 645 | <i>Clark D. Asay</i>                                  |
| Police Unions                                                                                           | 712 | <i>Catherine L. Fisk &amp;<br/>L. Song Richardson</i> |
| Searching for Federal Judicial Power:<br>Article III and the Foreign Intelligence<br>Surveillance Court | 800 | <i>Peter Margulies</i>                                |
| The Legacy of Justice Scalia and His<br>Textualist Ideal                                                | 857 | <i>Jonathan R. Siegel</i>                             |
- 

## NOTES

- |                                                                                                                              |     |                                 |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------|
| The Virtual Bathroom Stall: Solving<br>the Headache of Geo-Based<br>Anonymous Message Applications<br>on University Campuses | 922 | <i>Thomas C. Gallagher, Jr.</i> |
| The Religious Right to Therapeutic<br>Abortions                                                                              | 954 | <i>Carla Graff</i>              |
| Stingray Confidential                                                                                                        | 993 | <i>Spencer McCandless</i>       |
-



*The George Washington Law Review*, ISSN 0016-8076, is published monthly in January, March, May, July, September, and November by students of The George Washington University Law School, 720 20th St., N.W., Washington, D.C. 20052. Electronic mail: gwlr@gwu.edu. Web site: <http://www.gwlr.org>. Phone: (202) 994-4610. Facsimile: (202) 994-4609. Publication Office: Joe Christensen, Inc., P.O. Box 81269, Lincoln, Nebraska 68501. Please send address changes to the Editorial Office.

Subscriptions are \$46.00 per year; foreign, \$51.00 per year. District of Columbia residents please add 5.75% sales tax. Absent timely notice of termination, subscriptions are automatically renewed upon expiration. Periodicals postage is paid at Washington, D.C., and additional mailing offices.

Single issues of the current volume are available from the Editorial Office. Regular issues are \$10.00 each; symposia and *Annual Review of Administrative Law* issues, \$15.00 each; and double issues, \$20.00 each. To cover shipping charges, please add \$1.75 per issue to addresses in the United States, \$3.50 to Canada, \$3.75 to Mexico, and \$10.00 to elsewhere. For back issues of previous volumes, inquire of William S. Hein & Co., Inc., 2350 North Forest Road, Getzville, New York 14068. Microfilms of all volumes are available through William S. Hein & Co., Inc., as well.

POSTMASTER: Please send change of address and new subscriptions to The George Washington Law Review, ISSN 0016-8076, 2028 G St. NW, Suite LL-022, Washington, D.C. 20052, at least forty-five days before the date of the issue with which it is to take effect. Duplicate issues will not be sent without charge.

*The George Washington Law Review* invites the submission of manuscripts for publication. We regret that manuscripts cannot be returned unless a self-addressed, postage-prepaid envelope is submitted with the manuscript. We also welcome electronic submissions. Please see our web site for further details.

# THE GEORGE WASHINGTON LAW REVIEW

---

## BOARD OF EDITORS 2016–2017

AMY R. PEARLMAN  
*Editor-in-Chief*

LINDSAY E. KLEIN  
*Senior Managing Editor*

MELIKA HADZIOMEROVIC  
*Senior Articles Editor*

CARLA G. GRAFF  
*Senior Projects Editor*

HILLARY C. WEBB  
*Senior Executive Editor*

DANIEL A. FIEDLER  
*Senior Production Editor*

CATHERINE E. AKENHEAD  
*Senior Notes Editor*

TALYA BOBICK HUTCHISON  
*Senior Online Editor*

DARIA A. KASPAREK  
*Production Editor*

EMILY A. FARMER  
THOMAS C. GALLAGHER, JR.  
KRISTEN M. JACOBSEN  
AMY LINDSAY  
ZACHARY TYREE  
*Managing Editors*

PETER BIGELOW  
SPENCER McCANDLESS  
*Online Editors*

THEODORE E. ALEXANDER  
LAUREN DORRIS  
JULIA C. DUKE  
JARRET ERICKSON  
NATHANIEL JOHNSON  
CHRISTINA KRYSINSKI  
MITCH McDONALD  
*Articles Editors*

PATRICK DANIEL LYNCH  
LAURA C. MULHERIN  
REBECCA B. SCHWARTZ  
*Notes and Projects Editors*

WILLIAM A. BEJAN  
JESSICA FINBERG  
MICHELLE GELLMAN  
EMILY M. HOYLE  
KAYLYN SANDS  
*Executive Editors*

LINDY BATHURST  
DANIEL S. BROOKINS  
JOHN PAUL CAVANAGH  
NICHOLAS GRIEPSMA  
SANDRA M. PRAXMARER  
KETURAH S. TAYLOR  
DANIELLE M. VOGEL  
*Notes Editors*

---

## ASSOCIATES

ERIC D. AUSLANDER  
ADAM BOFILL  
KARMINA CARAGAN  
KRISTIN T. CASEY  
FRANK HYOK CHANG  
CHARLES COHEN  
KENESIA COOK  
FRED G. DERITIS  
ANGEL FARJO  
BRIAN FLANNIGAN  
LEAH FONTENOT

JOSHUA HERSHMAN  
ALLISON EMY HICKS  
YULIYA KOZACHENKO  
BRYANT LEE  
STEVEN MAGNUSSON  
KATHLEEN E. McNULTY  
TIMOTHY J. MORGAN  
KERRI MULLEN  
SOPHIA SUNG EUN PARK  
KATHARINE PATTERSON  
COLLIN PHILLIPS  
NATHANAEL D. S. R. POREMBKA

TIMOTHY PRAWIROMARUTO  
DIANYA PU  
DAVID RICHARDS  
ERIC L. SAUNDERS  
KEVIN SAYLES  
MARK ALLEN SHERMAN, JR.  
NICHOLAS A. SIMONS  
BENJAMIN SUNSHINE  
C. LINCOLN WESLEY  
JOE WIE  
E. KYLE ZIPF

---

CAROLYN JACOBS HARRIS, *Office Manager*

## MEMBERS

JONATHAN ABRAMS  
DOREA K. BATTÉ  
SAMANTHA BENNETT  
JESSICA S. A. BERRADA  
ALLEGRA BIANCHINI  
SAMANTHA J. BLOCK  
AMANDA JOY BOLAN  
DEREK C. BRANDT  
AMY BYRNE  
MCKENZIE CATO  
NICK CHANIN  
ERIN M. CHAPMAN  
SAMUEL COCKRIEL  
KYLE Y. DECHANT  
ALDEN DIANNI-MORTON  
SHELBY DYL  
MATTHEW B. ELGIN  
EILEEN FALK  
RACHEL S. FLEESON  
EMMA FRANK  
TAYLOR GLOGIEWICZ  
DINA GOLFARIDAN  
JILL E. GREENFIELD  
BRIAN GUMZ  
SUZANNE HART  
BRENDAN R. HEATH

ROBERT LEVENT HERGUNER  
LISA ANN JOHNSON  
JOSEPH KARAM  
NADAV KARASOV  
MORGAN KELLEY  
NATHANAEL R. KREAVOR  
BRANDON KRUEGER  
CHRISTINA KUNG  
ANNA LEGER  
LISA BEI LI  
KEVIN LINDSEY  
ARIELLA LVOV  
CLAYTON MARK  
GILLIN McDONALD  
JAMES A. MCINTYRE  
YAFFA MEERAN  
AKKAD Y. MOUSSA  
KARI NOBORIKAWA  
ALICE A. O'BRIEN  
OLAMIDE O. OLUSESI  
RACHAEL PADGETT  
LANE PAGE  
BENJAMIN T. PEACHEY  
DANIEL B. PEARSON  
KELSEY B. PELAGALLI  
KATHRYN F. PENRY

MEG PETERSON  
MAYA G. RAJARATNAM  
MICHELLE RAMUS  
ELLE ROSS  
RICHARD ROTHMAN  
MOLLY RUCKI  
STEPHEN SANTULLI  
GRETCHEN SCHUMAKER  
SANJAM SETHI  
KOMAL SHAH  
STEPHEN M. SHAPIRO  
KATELIN L. P. SHUGART-SCHMIDT  
XINYI SONG  
MARIANNE SPENCER  
ERICA SPEVACK  
SYDNEY STRINGER  
LAUREN TAYLOR  
P. MARSHALL TICER  
ELIZABETH J. UPTON  
PATRICK C. VALENCIA  
ERIC VALLE  
HEATHER ELENORE WADE  
ANGEL YINGJIAO WANG  
RICHARD WATERMAN  
JAMES YATES  
MOHAMMAD ALI ZAHEERUDIN

# The George Washington University Law School

2016–2017

## Officers of Administration

Steven Knapp, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., *President of the University*  
Blake D. Morant, B.A., J.D., *Dean of the Law School*  
Roger A. Fairfax, Jr., A.B., J.D., M.A., *Senior Associate Dean for Academic Affairs*  
Thomas Colby, B.A., J.D., *Associate Dean for Research and Faculty Development*  
Renée Y. DeVigne, B.S., J.D., *Associate Dean for Student Academic Development*  
Elizabeth L. Ewert, B.A., M.F.A., J.D., *Associate Dean of Students*  
Phyllis Goldfarb, B.A., Ed.M., J.D., LL.M., *Associate Dean for Clinical Affairs*  
Susan L. Karamanian, B.S., B.A., J.D., *Associate Dean for International and Comparative Legal Studies; Burnett Family Professorial Lecturer in International and Comparative Law and Policy*  
Hank R. Molinengo, B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Associate Dean for Administrative Affairs*  
Alan B. Morrison, B.A., LL.B., *Lerner Family Associate Dean for Public Interest and Public Service Law*  
LeRoy C. (Lee) Paddock, B.A., J.D., *Associate Dean for Environmental Law Studies*  
Scott B. Pagel, B.A., M.A.L.S., J.D., *Associate Dean for Information Services; Director of the Law Library*  
Abraham Pollack, B.A., J.D., *Associate Dean for Professional Development and Career Strategy*  
Alfreda Robinson, B.A., M.A., J.D., *Associate Dean for Trial Advocacy*  
Lisa M. Schenck, B.A., M.P.A., J.D., LL.M., J.S.D., *Associate Dean for Academic Affairs*  
Sophia Sim, B.A., J.D., *Associate Dean for Admissions and Financial Aid*  
John M. Whealan, B.S., M.S., J.D., *Associate Dean for Intellectual Property Law Studies*  
David M. Johnson, B.A., J.D., *Assistant Dean for Pro Bono & Advocacy Programs*  
Robin L. Juni, B.A., J.D., *Assistant Dean of Students*  
Jessica Tillipman, B.S., J.D., *Assistant Dean for Field Placement*  
Richard Collins, B.S., *Associate Vice President for Law Development*  
Mike Briggs, *Director of Information Systems*  
Elizabeth H. Field, B.A., M.B.A., *Director of Strategic Communications and Marketing*  
Fred R. Hahndorf, B.S., M.S., *Director of Finance, Personnel, and Logistics*  
Rosanne L. O'Hara, B.A., M.S.Ed., *Director of Academic Support Services*  
Jared Smith, *Director of Financial Aid*  
JoSie Shelby-Wilson, B.A., *Director of Admissions*  
Donna M. Attanasio, A.B., J.D., *Senior Adviser for Energy Law Programs*  
Daniel Gordon, B.A., J.D., *Senior Adviser for the Government Procurement Law Program*  
Neil G. Ruiz, B.A., M.Sc., Ph.D. *Executive Director for the Center for Law, Economics, and Finance*

## Jacob Burns Law Library

Scott B. Pagel, B.A., M.A.L.S., J.D., *Associate Dean for Information Services; Director of the Law Library*  
Gia Arney, B.S., M.L.S., J.D., LL.M., *Reference/Business & Finance Librarian*  
Matthew Bochniak, *Head of Instructional Technology*  
Robert Bratton, B.A., M.L.S., *Cataloging Librarian*  
Virginia M. Bryant, B.A., M.L.S., *Assistant Director for Technical Services*  
Richard D. Evans, *Emerging Technologies Librarian*  
Lori L. Fossum, B.S., M.A., M.A., M.A., J.D., *Reference/National Security & U.S. Foreign Relations Librarian*  
Jennifer Fritz, B.M.M.E., M.L.I.S., *Systems Librarian*  
Nicole Evans Harris, B.A., J.D., M.L.I.S., *Assistant Director for Information Services*  
Mary Kate Hunter, A.B., J.D./B.C.L., M.S.L.I.S., *Reference/Government Contracts Librarian*  
Lesliediana Jones, A.B., J.D., M.L.I.S., *Head of Document Services*  
Germaine L. Leahy, B.A., M.L.S., *Head of Reference*  
Iris Lee, B.A., M.L.S., J.D., *Head of Collection Services*  
Leslie A. Lee, B.A., J.D., M.L.S., *Assistant Director for Administration*  
Jennie C. Meade, B.A., J.D., M.S.L.S., *Director of Special Collections*  
Deborah Norwood, B.A., J.D., M. Law Lib., *Assistant Director for Public Services*  
Trina R. Robinson, B.A., J.D., M.L.I.S., *Head of Acquisitions*  
Kenneth J. Rodriguez, B.A., M.A., M.S.L.I.S., J.D., *Reference/Intellectual Property Librarian*  
Lawrence Ross, B.A., M.S.L.I.S., J.D., *Head of Electronic Services*  
Herb A. Somers, B.A., J.D., M.S.L.I.S., *Reference/International & Foreign Law Librarian*

Robert O. Steele, B.S., B.A., M.A., Ph.D., M.L.S., *Cataloging Librarian*  
Gordon Van Pielt, B.B.A., M.L.I.S., *Senior Cataloging Librarian*  
Karen M. Wahl, B.A., M.L.S., J.D., *Reference/Legal History & Rare Books Librarian*

## Emeriti Faculty

Jerome Aure Barron, B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Harold H. Greene Professor Emeritus of Law*  
James Milton Brown, A.B., J.D., *Professor Emeritus of Law*  
Thomas Buergenthal, B.A., J.D., LL.M., S.J.D., *Lobingier Professor Emeritus of Comparative Law and Jurisprudence*  
James Phillip Chandler, A.B., J.D., LL.M., *Professor Emeritus of Law*  
Lynn E. Cunningham, A.B., B.D., J.D., *Professor Emeritus of Clinical Law*  
Jack Harlan Friedenthal, A.B., J.D., *Howrey Professor Emeritus of Trial Advocacy, Litigation, and Professional Responsibility*  
Anita Kessler Head, Lic.iur., M.S. in L.S., *Professor Emeritus of Law*  
Carol L. Izumi, B.A., J.D., *Professor Emeritus of Clinical Law*  
Gerald Philip Johnston, B.A., LL.B., *Professor Emeritus of Law*  
Frederick J. Lees, B.A., J.D., *E.K. Gubin Professor Emeritus of Government Contracts Law*  
Ira C. Lupu, A.B., J.D., *F. Elwood and Eleanor Davis Professor Emeritus of Law*  
Thomas D. Morgan, B.A., J.D., *Oppenheim Professor Emeritus of Antitrust and Trade Regulation Law*  
Peter H. Meyers, B.A., J.D., *Professor Emeritus of Clinical Law*  
Ralph Clarke Nash, Jr., A.B., J.D., *Professor Emeritus of Law*  
William H. Painter, A.B., J.D., *Theodore Rinehart Professor Emeritus of Business Law*  
Robert Eugene Park, B.S., B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Professor Emeritus of Law*  
Maximilian Pock, J.D., S.J.D., *Professor Emeritus of Law*  
Arnold Winfred Reitze Jr., B.A., J.D., M.P.H., *J.B. and Maurice C. Shapiro Professor Emeritus of Environmental Law*  
David Robinson, Jr., B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Professor Emeritus of Law*  
Lewis Aaron Schiller, B.A., LL.B., M.A., *Professor Emeritus of Law*  
Teresa Moran Schwartz, A.B., J.D., *J.B. and Maurice C. Shapiro Professor Emeritus of Public Interest Law*  
David James Sharpe, B.A., LL.B., S.J.D., *Professor Emeritus of Law*  
Dinah L. Shelton, B.A., J.D., *Professor Emeritus of Law*  
Eric Scott Sirulnik, B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Professor Emeritus of Law*  
Lewis David Solomon, B.A., J.D., *Theodore Rinehart Professor Emeritus of Business Law*  
John A. Spanogle, Jr., B.S.E., J.D., *William Wallace Kirkpatrick Research Professor Emeritus of Law*  
James E. Starrs, B.A., LL.B., LL.M., *Professor of Law and of Forensic Sciences*  
Joan H. Strand, B.A., J.D., *Professor Emeritus of Clinical Law*  
David Benson Weaver, B.A., J.D., *Professor Emeritus of Law*  
Glen Earl Weston, B.S., J.D., *Oppenheim Professor Emeritus of Antitrust and Trade Regulation Law*  
Luize E. Zubrow, B.A., J.D., *Professor Emeritus of Law*

## Full-Time and Visiting Faculty and Administrators

Michael B. Abramowicz, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Law*  
Martin J. Adelman, B.A., M.S., J.D., *Theodore and James Pedas Family Professor of Intellectual Property and Technology Law; Co-Director of the Intellectual Property Law Program; Co-Director of the Dean Dinwoodey Center for Intellectual Property Studies*  
John F. Banzhaf III, B.S.E.E., J.D., *Professor of Law*  
Brandon Bartels, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., *Associate Professor of Political Science; Associate Professor of Law (courtesy appointment)*  
Alberto Manuel Benítez, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Clinical Law*  
Paul Schiff Berman, A.B., J.D., *Walter S. Cox Professor of Law*  
Francesca Bignami, B.A., M.Sc., J.D., *Professor of Law*  
Christopher Alan Bracey, B.S., J.D., *Professor of Law*  
Donald Braman, B.A., Ph.D., J.D., *Associate Professor of Law*  
Robert Brauneis, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Law; Co-Director of the Intellectual Property Law Program; Co-Director of the Dean Dinwoodey Center for Intellectual Property Studies; Member, Managing Board, Munich Intellectual Property Law Center*  
The Honorable Charles N. Brower, B.A., J.D., *Visiting Research Professor of Law*  
Eleanor Marie Brown, B.S., M.Phil., J.D., *Professor of Law*  
Karen B. Brown, B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Professor of Law; Donald Phillip Rothschild Research Professor of Law*  
Neil H. Buchanan, A.B., M.A., Ph.D., J.D., *Professor of Law*  
Naomi R. Cahn, A.B., J.D., LL.M., *Harold H. Greene Professor of Law*  
Arturo Carrillo, B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Professor of Clinical Law*  
W. Burlette Carter, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Law*  
Steve Charnovitz, B.A., J.D., M.P.P., *Associate Professor of Law*

Mary M. Cheh, B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Elyce Zenoff Research Professor of Law*  
Bradford R. Clark, B.A., J.D., *William Cranch Research Professor of Law*  
Donald C. Clarke, B.A., M.Sc., J.D., *David Weaver Research Professor of Law*  
Thomas B. Colby, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Law; Associate Dean for Research and Faculty Development*  
Robert J. Cottrol, B.A., Ph.D., J.D., *Professor of Law, of History, and of Sociology; Harold Paul Green Research Professor of Law*  
Charles B. Craver, B.S., M.I.L.R., J.D., *Freda H. Alverson Professor of Law*  
Lawrence A. Cunningham, B.A., J.D., *Henry St. George Tucker, III Research Professor of Law; Director, C-LEAF in New York*  
Christy Hallam DeSanctis, B.A., J.D., M.A., *Professor of Legal Research and Writing; Director, Legal Research and Writing Program*  
Renée Y. DeVigne, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law; Associate Dean for Student Academic Development*  
Laura A. Dickinson, A.B., J.D., *Oswald Symister Colclough Research Professor of Law*  
Elizabeth L. Ewert, B.A., M.F.A., J.D., *Associate Dean of Students*  
Lisa M. Fairfax, B.A., J.D., *Leroy Sorenson Merrifield Research Professor of Law; Director of Conference Programs, C-LEAF*  
Roger A. Fairfax, Jr., B.A., J.D., M.A., *Professor of Law; Senior Associate Dean for Academic Affairs; Director, General L.L.M. Program*  
David Fontana, B.A., J.D., *Associate Professor of Law*  
Theresa A. Gabaldon, B.S., J.D., *Lyle T. Alverson Professor of Law; Co-Director, Business and Finance Law Program; Director of Academic Programs and Administration, C-LEAF*  
Miriam Galston, B.A., Ph.D., J.D., *Associate Professor of Law*  
Iselin Magdelene Gamber, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Legal Research and Writing; Associate Director, Legal Research and Writing Program*  
Robert L. Glicksman, B.A., M.A., J.D., *J.B. and Maurice C. Shapiro Professor of Environmental Law*  
Phyllis Goldfarb, B.A., Ed.M., J.D., LL.M., *Jacob Burns Foundation Professor of Clinical Law; Associate Dean for Clinical Affairs*  
Nienke C. Grossman, A.B., J.D., LL.M., *Visiting Associate Professor of Law*  
Jeffrey S. Gutman, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Clinical Law*  
Emily Hammond, B.S., J.D., *Professor of Law*  
Suzanne H. Jackson, B.A., J.D., *Associate Professor of Clinical Law; Director of Health Rights Law Clinic*  
David M. Johnson, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law; Assistant Dean for Pro Bono & Advocacy Programs*  
Susan R. Jones, B.A., J.D., M.A., *Professor of Clinical Law*  
Robin L. Juni, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law; Interim Dean of Students*  
Susan Karamanian, B.S., B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law; Associate Dean for International and Comparative Legal Studies; Director, International and Comparative Law Program; Burnett Family Professorial Lecturer in International Comparative Law and Policy*  
Dmitry Karshedt, A.B., Ph.D., J.D., *Associate Professor of Law*  
Orin S. Kerr, B.S.E., M.S., J.D., *Fred C. Stevenson Research Professor of Law*  
F. Scott Kieff, B.S., J.D., *Fred C. Stevenson Research Professor of Law; Co-Director, Business and Finance Law Program; Director of Planning and Publications, C-LEAF*  
Laird C. Kirkpatrick, B.A., J.D., *Louis Harkey Mayo Research Professor of Law*  
Laurie S. Kohn, B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Associate Professor of Clinical Law*  
William E. Kovacic, B.A., J.D., *Global Competition Professor of Law and Policy; Director, Competition Law Center*  
Cynthia Lee, B.A., J.D., *Charles Kennedy Poe Research Professor of Law*  
Iris M. Lee, A.B., M.L.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law; Head of Collection Services*  
Renée Lettow Lerner, A.B., M.Litt., J.D., *Associate Professor of Law*  
Gregory E. Maggs, A.B., J.D., *Professor of Law; Co-Director, National Security and U.S. Foreign Relations Law Program*  
Jeffrey Manns, B.A., D.Phil., J.D., *Associate Professor of Law*  
Maeva Marcus, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., *Research Professor of Law; Director of the Institute for Constitutional History*  
Caitlyn McCoy, B.A., J.D., *Visiting Associate Professor of Law and Environmental Program Fellow*  
Joan S. Meier, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Clinical Law*  
Andrew Michaels, B.S., J.D., *Visiting Associate Professor of Law and Frank H. Marks Administrative Fellow in the Intellectual Property Law Program*  
Dalia Tsuk Mitchell, LL.B., LL.M., S.J.D., Ph.D., *Professor of Law and of History*  
Hank R. Molinengo, B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Associate Dean for Administrative Affairs*  
Blake D. Morant, B.A., J.D., *Robert Kramer Research Professor of Law; Dean of the Law School*  
Alan B. Morrison, B.A., LL.B., *Professorial Lecturer in Law; Lerner Family Associate Dean for Public Interest and Public Service Law*  
Sean D. Murphy, B.A., J.D., LL.M., S.J.D., *Patricia Roberts Harris Research Professor of Law*

Deborah Norwood, B.A., J.D., M.Lib., *Professorial Lecturer in Law; Assistant Director for Public Services*

Dawn C. Nunziato, B.A., M.A., J.D., *Professor of Law*

Anne K. Olesen, B.S., M.A., J.D., *Professor of Clinical Law*

Spencer A. Overton, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Law*

LeRoy C. (Lee) Paddock, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer of Law; Associate Dean for Environmental Studies; Director, Environmental and Energy Law Program*

Scott B. Pagel, B.A., M.A. in L.S., J.D., *Professor of Law; Director, Jacob Burns Law Library; Associate Dean for Information Services*

Todd D. Peterson, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Law*

Richard J. Pierce, Jr., B.S., J.D., *Lyle T. Alverson Professor of Law*

Kathryn V. Ramsey, B.A., M.A., J.D., *Visiting Associate Professor of Clinical Law and Friedman Fellow*

Peter Raven-Hansen, A.B., J.D., *Glen Earl Weston Research Professor of Law; Co-Director, National Security and U.S. Foreign Relations Law Program*

Alfreda Robinson, B.A., M.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law; Associate Dean for Trial Advocacy; Co-Director of the Litigation and Dispute Resolution Program*

Kenneth J. Rodriguez, B.A., M.A., M.S.L.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law; Reference/Intellectual Property Law Librarian*

Jeffrey Rosen, A.B., B.A., J.D., *Professor of Law*

Sara Rosenbaum, B.A., J.D., *Hirsch Professor of Health Law and Policy; Professor of Law (courtesy appointment)*

Catherine J. Ross, B.A., Ph.D., J.D., *Professor of Law*

Stephen Allan Saltzburg, B.A., J.D., *Wallace and Beverley Woodbury University Professor of Law; Co-Director of the Litigation and Dispute Resolution Program*

Joan E. Schaffner, B.S., M.S., J.D., *Associate Professor of Law*

Roger Edward Schechter, B.A., J.D., *William Thomas Fryer Research Professor of Law*

The Honorable Lisa M. Schenck, B.A., M.P.A., J.D., LL.M., LL.M., J.S.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law; Associate Dean for Academic Affairs; Senior Adviser, National Security and U.S. Foreign Relations Law Program*

Erin M. Schieck, B.A., M.S., J.D., *Visiting Associate Professor of Clinical Law and Friedman Fellow*

Naomi T. Schoenbaum, B.A., J.D., *Associate Professor of Law*

Thomas J. Schoenbaum, B.A., J.D., *Research Professor of Law*

Steven L. Schooner, B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Nash and Cibinic Professor of Government Procurement Law; Co-Director, Government Procurement Law Program*

Joshua Ira Schwartz, B.A., J.D., M.R.P., *E.K. Gubin Professor of Government Contracts Law; Co-Director, Government Procurement Law Program*

Paula D. Scott, A.B., J.D., *Visiting Professor of Clinical Law*

Michael Selmi, B.A., J.D., *Samuel Tyler Research Professor of Law*

Jonathan R. Siegel, A.B., J.D., *F. Elwood and Eleanor Davis Research Professor of Law*

Anita M. Singh, B.A., B.S., M.A., J.D., *Associate Professor of Legal Research and Writing; Associate Director, Legal Research and Writing Program*

Peter J. Smith, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Law*

Daniel J. Solove, B.A., J.D., *John Marshall Harlan Research Professor of Law*

Jessica K. Steinberg, B.A., J.D., *Associate Professor of Clinical Law*

Ralph Gustav Steinhardt, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Law and International Affairs; Arthur Selwyn Miller Research Professor of Law*

Joseph G. Straus, LL.B., Dr. jur., *Marshall Coyne Visiting Scholar of International Law*

Sonia Mateu Suter, B.A., M.S., J.D., *Professor of Law*

Edward Terrell Swaine, A.B., J.D., *Professor of Law*

Joel Teitelbaum, B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Associate Professor of Health Policy; Associate Professor of Law (courtesy appointment)*

Karen DaPonte Thornton, B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Associate Professor of Legal Research and Writing; Coordinator of the Scholarly Writing Program*

Jessica Tillipman, B.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law; Assistant Dean for Field Placement*

Etienne C. Toussaint, B.S., M.S.E., J.D., *Visiting Associate Professor of Clinical Law and Friedman Fellow*

Roger Hans Transgrud, B.A., J.D., *James F. Humphreys Professor of Complex Litigation and Civil Procedure*

Jonathan Turley, B.A., J.D., *J.B. and Maurice C. Shapiro Professor of Public Interest Law*

Robert W. Tuttle, B.A., M.A., J.D., Ph.D., *Professor of Law; David R. and Sherry Kirschner Berz Research Professor of Law and Religion*

Paul Wahlbeck, B.A., J.D., Ph.D., *Professor of Political Science; Professor of Law (courtesy appointment)*

John M. Whealan, B.S., M.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law; Intellectual Property Advisory Board Associate Dean for Intellectual Property Law Studies; Director, Intellectual Property Law Program*

Arthur Edward Wilmarth, Jr., B.A., J.D., *Professor of Law*



Christopher R. Yukins, A.B., J.D., *Lynn David Research Professor of Government Contracts Law; Co-Director, Government Procurement Law Program*

## Part-Time Faculty

Ernest B. Abbott, B.A., J.D., M.P.P., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Hdeel Abdelhady, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Charles F. Abernathy, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Ava J. Abramowitz, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
David G. Adams, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Khelin N. Aiken, B.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
S. Craig Alexander, B.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Stanimir A. Alexandrov, J.D., LL.M., S.J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
The Honorable Geoffrey M. Alprin, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
John D. Altenburg, B.A., J.D., M.M.A.S., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Eric Steven Angel, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Bernard Apperson, B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Jeffrey Axelrad, B.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Marshall B. Babson, A.B., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Jill Baisinger, B.A., M.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Donald I. Baker, A.B., B.A., M.A., LL.B., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Andrew Baluch, B.S., M.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Charles Barber, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Donna Bartee-Robertson, B.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Megan Anne-Maura Bartley, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Michael St. Patrick Baxter, LL.B., LL.M., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
The Honorable Ronna Lee Beck, A.B., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Kaid Benfield, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
James P. Benoit, B.S., M.B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Joseph M. Berl, A.B., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
David H. Bernstein, A.B., M.Sc., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Wayne Blackmon, B.S., M.D., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Nathaniel Blaine Bolin, B.A., M.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Steven N. Blivess, B.A., M.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Paige E. Boorman, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Ezio E. Borchini, B.S., M.S., J.D., LL.M., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
George Borden, A.B., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Ronald J. Borro, B.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
David N. Bowen, B.S., J.D., LL.M., LL.M., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Samuel B. Boxerman, A.B., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Arin M. Brenner, B.A., M.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
John DeQ. Briggs, A.B., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
The Honorable Patricia A. Broderick, B.A., M.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Cynthia M. Brown, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Larry Warren Brown, B.A., M.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Leslie S. Brown, B.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
David E. Brunori, B.A., M.A., J.D., *Research Professor of Public Policy; Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
John A. Buchman, B.S.F.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Todd F. Buchwald, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
David Calabrese, B.A., M.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
John P. Calhoun, B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Shawneequa L. Callier, B.A., M.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Charles H. Camp, B.S., J.D., LL.M., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
The Honorable John McLaughlin Campbell, A.B., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Alexandra L. Campbell-Ferrari, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
The Honorable Russell F. Canan, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Alexander O. Canizares, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Burrus M. Carnahan, B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Steven A. Cash, A.B., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Ben Cassidy, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Margaret M. Cassidy, B.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Scott Castle, B.A., J.D., LL.M., M.A., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Rosa Celorio, B.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Peggy A. Clarke, B.A., M.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Laura Coates, A.B., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
David K. Cohen, B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Wayne R. Cohen, B.B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Melissa F. Colangelo, A.B., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Judith Mary Conti, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Moses A. Cook, B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*

Adam Michael Copeland, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Polly Craighill, B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Andrew Creighton, A.B., Ph.D., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 John R. Crook, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Howard Crystal, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Richard J. Cummins, B.A., J.D., LL.M., M.A., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Michael P. Daly, B.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Harold J. Datz, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Patricia Davis, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Warren N. Davis, B.S.F.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 William E. Davis, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 David M. DeBartolo, B.A., M.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Deborah De Masi, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Harry A. Dennis, III, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Marjorie May Dieter, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Krishna S. Dighe, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Charles DiLeva, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Larisa E. Dobriansky, B.S.F.S., J.D., LL.M., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Patrick A. Doody, B.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Bronwyn G. Douglass, B.A., M.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Donna M. Downing, A.B., M.P.P., J.D., LL.M., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Geoffrey A. Drucker, A.B., J.D., M.S., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Donald Robert Dunner, B.S.Ch.E., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Jason Dzubow, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Lindsay K. Eastman, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Jane Moretz Edmisten, A.B., M.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 The Honorable Andrew S. Effron, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Randall D. Eliason, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Paul F. Enzinna, B.A., M.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Andrew Eskin, B.A., M.B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Robert T. Esposito, B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Theodore R. Essex, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Norman L. Eule, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Leslie Fair, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 James H. Falk Sr., B.S., B.A., LL.B., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 John M. Falk, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 William J. Farah, B.Mus.Ed., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Lily S. Farel, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Christopher Farris, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Wyatt A. Feeler, B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Phil T. Feola, B.A., M.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Anne N. Finken, B.A., M.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 David Freestone, LL.B., LL.D., LL.M., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Leon Fresco, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Richard Friedman, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Janet Fries, B.A., M.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 C. Scott Fulton, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Joshua Edward Gardner, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Ann Garfinkle, B.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Aram A. Gavoor, A.B., J.D., LL.M., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Andrea Gelatt, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Sharon Wilson Geno, B.A., J.D., M.A., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Renee Gentry, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Andrew T. George, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Faris Edmund Ghareeb, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Sheldon Burton Gilbert, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Francis A. Gilligan, B.A., J.D., LL.M., S.J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Dorcas R. Gilmore, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Stuart M. Ginsberg, B.A., D.M.D., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Scott J. Glick, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Aitan D. Goelman, B.A., J.D., *Lecturer in Law*  
 Aaron Goldsmith, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Kuyomars Golparvar, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 David Goodfriend, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Timothy Goodman, B.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Larry Andrews Gordon, B.S., M.C.P., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Siddharth Goswami, B.A., LL.B., LL.M., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Mark Graber, A.B., J.D., M.A., Ph.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Richard M. Gray, B.A., J.D., B.S.E.E., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Allen Green, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*

Jonathan L. Greenblatt, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
The Honorable Henry F. Greene, S.B., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
The Honorable William P. Greene, Jr., B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Jodie Griffin, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Garry S. Grossman, A.B., M.Sc., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
The Honorable James S. Halpern, B.S., J.D., LL.M., *Adjunct Professor of Law*  
John K. Han, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Jonathan W. Haray, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Emily Harlan, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Richard Scott Harper, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Brian S. Harvey, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Sheerin Haubenreich, B.A., M.Sc., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Jeanne M. Hauch, A.B., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Ann Woods Hawks, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Seth I. Heller, B.A., M.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Sarah A. Hensley, A.B., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Henry Hertzfeld, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Michael M. Hicks, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Theodore Charles Hirt, A.B., M.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
E. Sanderson Hoe, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Adam S. Hoffinger, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Eileen Barkas Hoffman, B.S., M.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
John Beadle Holt, B.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Jonathan Hooks, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
James E. Hopenfeld, A.B., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
The Honorable Marian Blank Horn, A.B., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
The Honorable Craig S. Iscoe, B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Gerald F. Ivey, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Stephanie V. Johnson, B.S., M.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
David Sall Jonas, B.A., J.D., LL.M., LL.M., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Erin M. Josendale, B.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
D. Brian Kacedon, B.S.E., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Eric J. Kadel, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Jonathan Kahan, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Michael V. Kaplen, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
The Honorable Bruce Kasold, B.S., J.D., LL.M., LL.M., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Kristine Bridget Kassekert, J.D., LL.M., M.A., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Robert S. Katz, B.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Thomas C. Kearns, B.S.B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Kimberly M. Keenan, B.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Nathan K. Kelley, B.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Anastasia Kelly, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
John Arthur Kelly, B.S.E., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Meaghan Kent, B.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Ayman H.A. Khaleq, LL.B., LL.M., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Parag Rajendra Khandhar, B.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Prashant K. Khetan, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Paul Kisslinger, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Eric L. Klein, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Rachel Klein, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Stephen D. Knight, B.A., J.D., *Herman Professorial Lecturer in Government Contracts Law*  
Carl Kravitz, A.B., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Melissa A. Kucinski, B.A., M.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Thomas D. Lasich, B.A., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Kevin B. Laurence, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Nancy M. Lawrence, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Helen Y. Lee, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Robert Leibenluft, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Sabatino F. Leo, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
The Honorable Richard J. Leon, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Douglas N. Letter, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
David A. Levine, B.A., M.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Michael S. Levine, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Lawrence R. Liebesman, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Michael Charles Liebman, A.B., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
The Honorable Denise R. Lind, B.A., J.D., LL.M., LL.M., M.S., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Henry M. Lloyd, A.B., B.A., M.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Darren E. Long, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
John H. Longwell, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
Alan J. LoRe, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*

M. Ethan Lucarelli, B.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 David Ludwig, B.A., M.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Susan Carney Lynch, A.B., J.D., LL.M., M.A., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Daniel Mach, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Edward R. Mackiewicz, A.B., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Robin M. Maher, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Robert Mahini, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 John J. Mahon, B.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Sarah Malik, B.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Peter Y. Malyshev, B.A., M.A., J.D., LL.M., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Jessica Lyn Marks, B.A., M.B., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Michael J. Matheson, A.B., LL.B., *Adjunct Professor of Law*  
 Eric J. Maurer, B.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Darryl J. Maxwell, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Marc S. Mayerson, A.B., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Peyton McCrary, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Brooke McDonough, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 William J. McGinley, B.A., M.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Timothy McIlmail, B.S.F.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Roderick R. McKelvie, A.B., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Michael J. McKeon, B.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Scott A. McKeown, B.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Deneen J. Melander, B.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Kenneth Everett Melson, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Patrick S. Menasco, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Tamara L. Miller, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Amy Minniti, B.A., J.D., M.P.I.A., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 A. Valerie Mirko, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Michelle Morales, B.S., M.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 James A. Morgulec, B.S. M.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Frank C. Morris, B.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Matthew W. Morrison, B.S., J.D., M.B.A., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Gerald J. Mossinghoff, B.S.E.E., J.D., *Armand and Irene Cifelli Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 The Honorable John M. Mott, A.B., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Darrell G. Mottley, B.S., M.B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Thomas R. Mounteer, B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Kathryn Muldoon, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 William Mutryn, B.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Mark J. Nackman, B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 John F. Naughton, B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 William A. Nelson, B.S., J.D., LL.M., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Bryan Nese, B.S., M.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Lawrence M. Noble, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Barry M. Nudelman, B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Benjamin Nussdorf, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Ralph Oman, B.A., J.D., *Pravel, Hewitt, Kimball and Kreiger Professorial Lecturer in Intellectual Property and Patent Law*  
 Marcos A. Orellana, LL.B., LL.M., J.S.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Arielle Michelle Pacer, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Robert L. Palmer, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Ross C. Paolino, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Thomas C. Papson, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Robert Parker, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Amisha Rajni Patel, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Charles N. Pede, B.A., J.D., LL.M., M.S., M.S., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 John A. Pendergrass, B.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Nancy Perry, B.A., M.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Stephen Pershing, A.B., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Kevin R. Peska, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Kevin L. Petrasic, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Carol Annette Petsonk, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Todd Pilcher, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Cassidy Pinegar, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Erika Nicole Pont, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Brian Michael Privor, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Magin Puig-Monsen, LL.B., J.D., LL.M., S.J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Michael Pusateri, B.S., J.D., LL.M., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 The Honorable Randall R. Rader, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Olivia Szilvia Radics, D.E.U.G., J.D., LL.M., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Lisa Reid Ragen, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*

Richard Rainey, B.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Valencia R. Rainey, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Zol Damon Rainey, B.S., J.D., M.A., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 The Honorable Michael Lee Rankin, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Daniel P. Rathbun, B.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Larry E. Ray, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Julie Reiley, B.A., J.D., M.A., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Daniel Richard, B.A., M.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 James D. Ridgway, B.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Robert Rizzi, A.B., M. Litt., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Mark Robertson, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Natalie Roisman, A.B., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Mark E. Rosen, A.B., J.D., LL.M., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Jay Rosenthal, B.A., M.A., J.D., LL.M., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Paul Rosenzweig, B.A., M.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Melinda Roth, B.A., M.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Robin Rachel Runge, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Tiana L. Russell, J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Christopher Michael Ryan, B.A., M.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 The Honorable Margaret A. Ryan, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Peter O. Safir, A.B., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Michael I. Sanders, B.S., LL.B., LL.M., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Todd F. Sanders, B.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Chad T. Sarchio, A.B., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Michael Aaron Saretsky, B.A., J.D., M.A., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Andrew Farling Satten, A.B., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 James P. Schaller, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Mark E. Schamel, B.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Joseph M. Schilling, B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Richard Schmechel, B.A., M.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 The Honorable Mary Schoelen, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Robert A. Schwed, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Paula Scott, *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Mark L. Shaffer, A.B., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Matthew J. Sharbaugh, B.M., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 William H. Shawn, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Ivan Shearer, LL.B., LL.M., S.J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Gilbert Sheldon, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Sue D. Sheridan, A.B., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Clifford John Shoemaker, J.D., M.B.A., LL.M., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Rami Sibay, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Juliana C. Siconolfi, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Stacy Plotkin Silber, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Cary Silverman, B.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Stephen Silverman, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Thomas J. Simeone, B.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Jan E. Simonsen, B.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 John A. Singer, B.A., M.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Brian D. Smith, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Corey J. Smith, A.B., J.D., LL.M., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Dara Smith, A.B., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Jack D. Smith, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 James McCall Smith, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 McKay M. Smith, B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 The Honorable Robert J. Smith, A.B., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Thomas R. Snider, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Gary Solis, B.A., J.D., LL.M., Ph.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 The Honorable Jeri Somers, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Mandy J. Song, B.S., M.S., Ph.D., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Andrew A. Steinberg, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 William Steinman, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Richard H. Stern, B.A., B.S.E.E., LL.B., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Andrew M. Stewart, B.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Joseph J.R. Straus, LL.B., Dr.jur, *Professorial Lecturer in Law; Marshall Coyne Visiting Scholar in International Law*  
 Sandra Lee Strokoff, B.A., J.D., M.A., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Charles F. Stuart, A.B., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Jonathan Su, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Dwight H. Sullivan, B.A., M.A., J.D., LL.M., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Patrice Sulton, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*

Collin David Swan, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Lynn Sylvester, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 John L. Szabo, B.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Steven M. Tepp, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Michael A. Terry, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Brian M. Thavarajah, B.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 The Honorable Clarence Thomas, A.B., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Charles W. Thompson, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Rick Alyn Toering, B.S., M.Eng., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Marketa Trimble, Mgr, JUDr, Ph.D., J.S.M., J.S.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Susan Tull, B.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 D. Michael Underhill, B.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Lorri S. Unumb, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Melvin Urofsky, A.B., M.A., Ph.D., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 James Villa, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Eleanor Magers Vuono, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Michael Thomas Wagner, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Daniel Waldman, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Johnny Hillary Walker, A.A., B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 The Honorable Evan J. Wallach, B.A., J.D., LL.B., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Ryan Gabriel Wallach, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Thomas F. Walls, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Tara L. Ward, A.B., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Marc Warren, B.A., J.D., LL.M., M.S., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Edward T. Waters, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Charles B. Wayne, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Max A. Webb, B.A., Ph.D., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Robert L. Weinberg, A.B., LL.B., Ph.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 G. Bradley Weinsheimer, B.A., J.D. *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Philip R. West, B.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 William K. West, Jr., B.S.M.E., LL.B., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Joseph Wheatley, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Jessica L. Wherry, B.A., M.S.Sc., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Luke Wilson, B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 John P. Wintrol, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Steve Wolfson, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Lance D. Wood, B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Raymond J. Wyrsh, B.A., J.D., LL.M., M.B.A., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 David P. Yaffe, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Robert A. Youmans, B.A., J.D., M.P.A., LL.M., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Imran R. Zaidi, B.A., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Lisa M. Zarlenga, B.S., LL.M., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*  
 Vladlen David Zvenyach, B.S., J.D., *Professorial Lecturer in Law*